

# Research status of solar photocatalytic hydrogen production

Can photocatalytic solar hydrogen produce green hydrogen?

Photocatalytic solar hydrogen generation, encompassing both overall water splitting and organic reforming, presents a promising avenue for green hydrogen production.

Can solar hydrogen production be scaled?

Our findings demonstrate that scaling of solar hydrogen production via photocatalytic overall water splitting to a size of 100 m<sup>2</sup>--by far the largest solar hydrogen production unit yet reported to our knowledge--is feasible, with further scaling in principle possible without efficiency degradation.

Can photocatalytic water splitting increase green hydrogen production?

In their *Frontiers in Science* lead article, Hisatomi et al. (1) provide an in-depth discussion of the recent developments in green hydrogen production through photocatalytic water splitting. Currently, developments in this area are focused on scaling up hydrogen production via overall water splitting using photocatalysts.

How does photocatalytic solar hydrogen production work?

Photocatalytic solar hydrogen production harnesses the power of sunlight to generate hydrogen through two primary mechanisms: overall water splitting and organic reforming. Each process uses a photocatalyst to absorb solar energy and drive chemical reactions, although they differ significantly in their reactants and underlying chemistry.

What is the photocatalytic hydrogen production rate?

Impressively, the photocatalytic hydrogen production presented a remarkable achievement, reaching a rate of 5488.8  $\mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$  in pure water and 3956.0  $\mu\text{mol} \cdot \text{g}^{-1} \cdot \text{h}^{-1}$  in seawater splitting, respectively. The observed value exhibits an approximately 50-fold increase compared to the pristine Zn<sub>0.5</sub>Cd<sub>0.5</sub>S photocatalyst.

Is photocatalytic solar hydrogen production feasible?

Moreover, the optimization and intensification of upstream to downstream process units, which are often overlooked, needs to be considered to achieve holistic feasibility. The current low STH efficiency continues to hinder the large-scale application of photocatalytic solar hydrogen production.

Photocatalytic CO<sub>2</sub> reduction, as a highly integrated solar fuel generation technology, cannot efficiently utilize infrared light, resulting in a severe waste of solar energy.

The greatest efforts in the field of solar hydrogen production are currently being directed at solving the two main challenges of all photocatalytic processes, i.e. increasing the separation of photopromoted charge carriers, and shifting the adsorption threshold of photocatalytic materials into the visible region in order to exploit a larger portion of the solar ...

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Abstract Photocatalytic water splitting for hydrogen evolution is a highly topical subject in academic research and a promising approach for sustainable fuel production from solar energy. Due to th... Skip to Article Content ... the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant agreement ...

the photocatalytic reforming of biomass compounds can be considered as an inter-mediate step between the current fossil fuel consumption and the dream for an efficient direct photocatalytic water splitting utilizing solar energy, the photo-catalytic hydrogen production employing different so-called sacrificial reagents, i.e., electron donors ...

Zhao et al. [10] calculated the source-to-tank energy costs of hydrogen, ammonia, and methanol, which depicted in Fig. 3 (a), by taking into account the cost of hydrogen production from renewable electricity integrated with the grid, geological storage of hydrogen, air separation and fuel production of hydrogen (for ammonia and methanol), long-distance transmission (via ...

First,it introduces the research status of solar hydrogen production technology;secondly,for solar hydrogen production technology,especially photocatalytic hydrogen production technology and ...

The current status of solar hydrogen production research is reviewed and some significant results achieved in the project are reported in this paper. ... It is anticipated that this first demonstration of the pilot-scale solar photocatalytic hydrogen production system would shed light on this promising research direction and, in the long run ...

The current status of photocatalytic seawater splitting research shows significant progress in photocatalyst engineering, state-of-the-art photoreactor designs, understanding ...

Herein, the authors present the principles of this process, the maximum solar-to-hydrogen conversion efficiency, the most active photocatalysts reported so far and the ...

The solar-driven H<sub>2</sub> production from water by particulate photocatalysts is an effective approach to produce H<sub>2</sub> fuel. Here, the authors propose an integrated photothermal-photocatalytic biphasic ...

Solar-driven hydrogen generation is one of the promising technologies developed to address the world's growing energy demand in a sustainable way. While, for hydrogen generation (otherwise water splitting), photocatalytic, photoelectrochemical, and PV-integrated water splitting systems employing conventional semiconductor oxides materials and ...

The photocatalytic hydrogen production from water splitting is considered to be a clean and promising technology of new energy conversion. The low quantum efficiency, the narrow response range of visible light

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and the low utilization rate of solar energy are still the problems that need to be solved urgently for the industrial application of photocatalytic ...

However, the major researches into hydrogen production by photoinduced reforming of biomass derivatives have focused on TiO<sub>2</sub>, which limits the portion of solar radiation absorbed as UV light.

Photocatalysts which convert solar energy into useful energy have been extensively investigated in recent years (Chen et al., 2018; Fouquet and Pearson, 2012; Yu et al., 2016). The application of semiconductor ...

Production of hydrogen fuel from sunlight and water, two of the most abundant natural resources on Earth, offers one of the most promising pathways for carbon neutrality<sup>1-3</sup>. Some solar hydrogen ...

Tapping the full potential of clean, renewable energy resources to effectively meet the steadily increasing energy demand is the critical need of the hour and an important proactive step towards achieving sustainability. India's solar energy consumption has witnessed a nearly twofold increase from 6.76 GW in 2015-16 to 12.28 in 2016-17. Since India enjoys the advantage of high solar ...

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