

# Brief discussion on positive electrode materials for lithium-ion batteries

What is a positive electrode for a lithium ion battery?

Positive electrodes for Li-ion and lithium batteries (also termed "cathodes") have been under intense scrutiny since the advent of the Li-ion cell in 1991. This is especially true in the past decade.

Can lithium insertion materials be used as positive or negative electrodes?

It is not clear how one can provide the opportunity for new unique lithium insertion materials to work as positive or negative electrode in rechargeable batteries. Amatucci et al. proposed an asymmetric non-aqueous energy storage cell consisting of active carbon and  $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_{1/3}\text{Ti}_{5/3}]\text{O}_4$ .

What are the recent trends in electrode materials for Li-ion batteries?

This mini-review discusses the recent trends in electrode materials for Li-ion batteries. Elemental doping and coatings have modified many of the commonly used electrode materials, which are used either as anode or cathode materials. This has led to the high diffusivity of Li ions, ionic mobility and conductivity apart from specific capacity.

Can lithium metal be used as a negative electrode?

Lithium metal was used as a negative electrode in  $\text{LiClO}_4$ ,  $\text{LiBF}_4$ ,  $\text{LiBr}$ ,  $\text{LiI}$ , or  $\text{LiAlCl}_4$  dissolved in organic solvents. Positive-electrode materials were found by trial-and-error investigations of organic and inorganic materials in the 1960s.

How does a lithium ion battery work?

The lithium-ion battery generates a voltage of more than 3.5 V by a combination of a cathode material and carbonaceous anode material, in which the lithium ion reversibly inserts and extracts. Such electrochemical reaction proceeds at a potential of 4 V vs.  $\text{Li/Li}^+$  electrode for cathode and ca. 0 V for anode.

Why are Li ions a good electrode material?

This has led to the high diffusivity of Li ions, ionic mobility and conductivity apart from specific capacity. Many of the newly reported electrode materials have been found to deliver a better performance, which has been analyzed by many parameters such as cyclic stability, specific capacity, specific energy and charge/discharge rate.

The first rechargeable lithium battery was designed by Whittingham (Exxon) and consisted of a lithium-metal anode, a titanium disulphide ( $\text{TiS}_2$ ) cathode (used to store Li-ions), and an electrolyte ...

Lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) are pivotal in a wide range of applications, including consumer electronics, electric vehicles, and stationary energy storage systems. The broader adoption of LIBs hinges on ...

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For over a decade, Li-rich layered metal oxides have been intensively investigated as promising positive electrode materials for Li-ion batteries. Despite substantial progress in understanding of their ...

In brief, below 200 °C, ... While the discussion of work functions measured in this work is based on transferring charges (ions and electrons) from a solid to the vacuum state, a realistic thermodynamic cycle applicable to battery operation has to include the transfer of charges across electrode - electrolyte interfaces and interphases ...

One of the common cathode materials in transition metal oxides is  $\text{LiCoO}_2$ , which is one of the first introduced cathode materials, Shows a high energy density and theoretical capacity of 274 mAh/g. However,  $\text{LiCoO}_2$  was found to be thermally unstable at high voltage [3]. The second superior cathode material for the next generation of LIBs is lithium ...

Download figure: Standard image High-resolution image The principal operating mechanism of batteries is shown in Fig. 1: Li ions shuttle like a "rocking chair"; ...

Emerging trends in lithium transition metal oxide materials, lithium (and sodium) metal phosphates, and lithium-sulfur batteries pointed to even better performance at the positive side. The review has been cited 1312 ...

of lithium-ion battery industry. Key words. Lithium-ion battery; lithium-ion batteries" safety; influencing factors. 1. Introduction As we all know, people's various production and life cannot leave the energy. Energy is an essential element of human social activities. Especially in today's period of rapid economic development, with

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Thus, this article aims to briefly review the latest advances in technological applications of  $\text{MoO}_3$  and  $\text{MoO}_3$ -based materials in gas sensors, lithium-ion batteries, and ...

In this paper, we briefly review positive-electrode materials from the historical aspect and discuss the developments leading to the introduction of lithium-ion batteries, why ...

The advantages and disadvantages of these prominent cathode materials for rechargeable LIBs are also discussed to emphasize the importance of choosing and/or optimizing the right cathode materials ...

The work functions  $w(\text{Li}^+)$  and  $w(\text{e}^-)$ , i. e., the energy required to take lithium ions and electrons out of a

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solid material has been investigated for two prototypical ...

This Special Issue aims to briefly introduce the relevant knowledge of lithium-ion batteries, introduce their preparation in detail, improvement methods, and the electrochemical properties ...

Effect of Layered, Spinel, and Olivine-Based Positive Electrode Materials on Rechargeable Lithium-Ion Batteries: A Review November 2023 Journal of Computational Mechanics Power System and Control ...

Porous materials as electrode materials have demonstrated numerous benefits for high-performance Zn-ion batteries in recent years. In brief, porous materials as positive ...

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